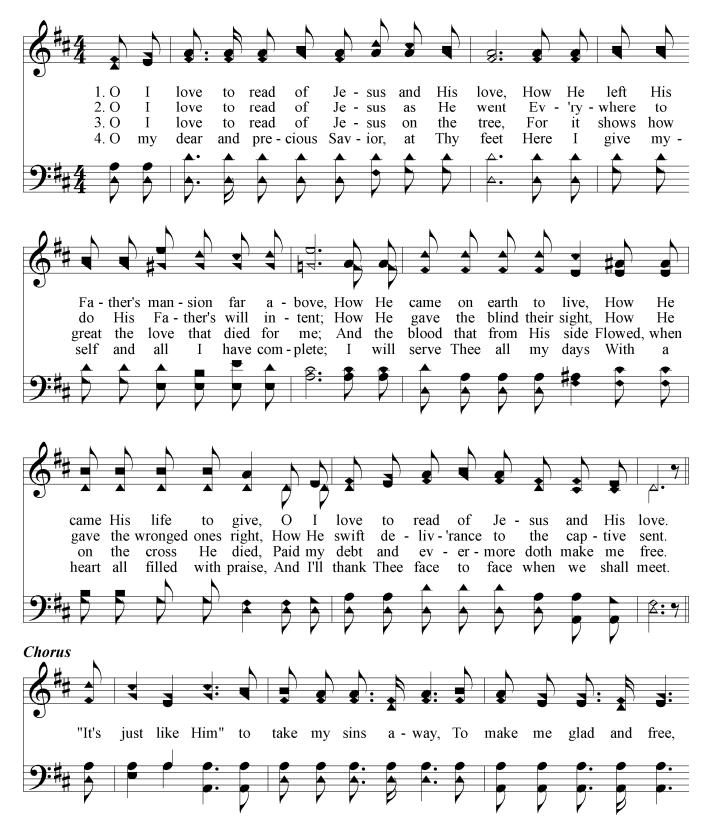
It's Just Like Him



It's Just Like Him

